



## XI 11<sup>™</sup>Congresso GAVeCeLT Congress

2-3 Dicembre December 2"-3"

#### II 2 Convegno GAVePed Conference

3 Dicembre December 3rd

# XIII 13™ PICC Day

4 Dicembre December 4"



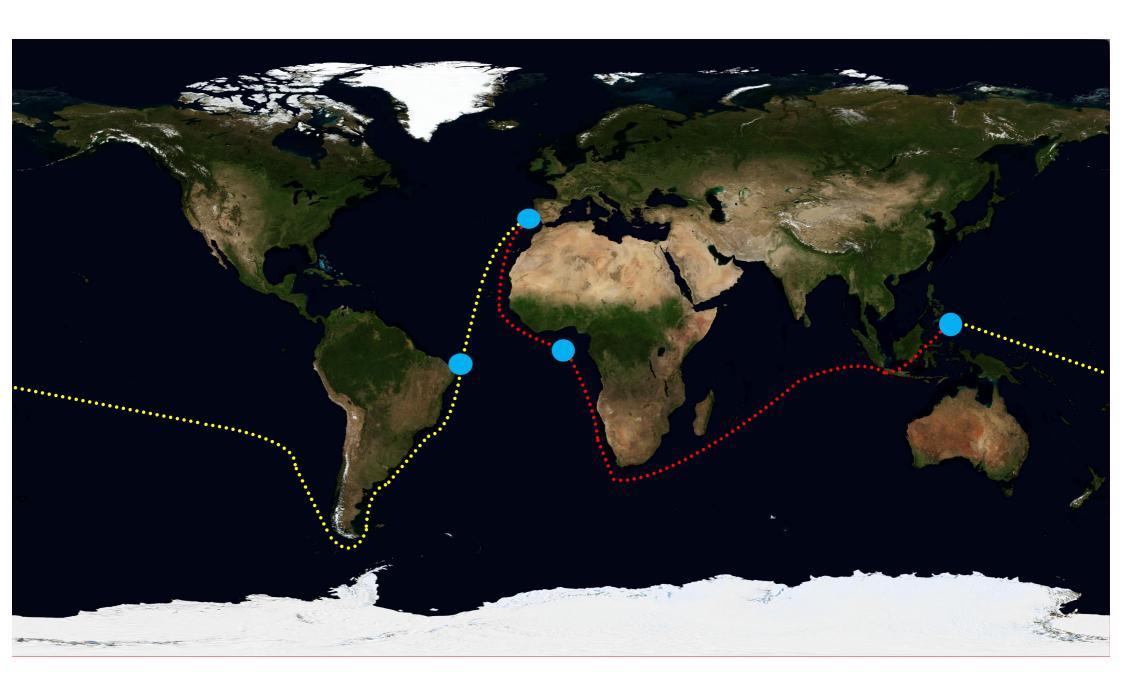
# Storia naturale delle trombosi catetere correlate: implicazioni diagnostiche e terapeutiche

P. Balsorano, MD

DEPARTMENT OF ANESTHESIA AND INTENSIVE CARE MEDICINE Division of Oncological Anesthesia and Intensive Care

AOU CAREGGI, Florence, Italy





## Magnitude of the problem

CRT: Symptomatic: 0-28%; Asymptomatic: 25-71%

**Different** definitions

Different techniques Different populations

Different diagnostic approaches

## Magnitude of the problem

CLINICAL RESEARCH STUDY



# Peripherally Inserted Central Catheter-associated Deep Vein Thrombosis: A Narrative Re

Nabil Fallouh, MD, MS, <sup>a</sup> Helen M. McGuirk, MPH, <sup>a,b</sup> Scott A. Flanders, MD, <sup>a</sup> Vi 
"Department of General Medicine, University of Michigan Health System, Ann Arbor; <sup>b</sup>P, 
Outcomes Program of Excellence and the Center for Clinical Management Research, An

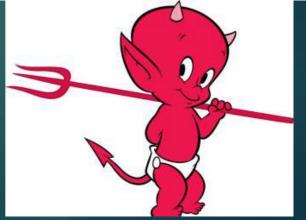
Risk of venous thromboembolism associated with peripherally inserted central catheters: a systematic review and meta-analysis



Vineet Chopra, Sarah Anand, Andy Hickner, Michael Buist, Mary A M Rogers, Sanjay Saint, Scott A Flanders



Incidenza: 0-71%



Baumann KL et al. Thromb Res. 2017 Sep;157:64-71

#### Magnitude of the problem

J Vasc Access 2014; 00 (00): 000-000 DOI: 10.5301/jva.5000280

**ORIGINAL ARTICLE** 

Journal of Surgical Oncology 2016;113:708-714

#### A prospective, randomized comparison of three different types of valved and non-valved peripheral

Mauro Pittiruti<sup>1</sup>, Alessandro Emoli<sup>2</sup>, Patrizia Porta<sup>2</sup>, Bruno N Giancarlo Support Care Cancer

DOI 10.1007/s00520-014-2387-9

¹ Departm€ ORIGINAL ARTICLE <sup>2</sup> Day Host

3 Departme

patients: 5-year results of a prospectiv

Paolo Cotogni - Cristina Barbero - Cristina Garrino - Claudia Degi Baudolino Mussa - Antonella De Francesco - Mauro Pittiruti

Original research article

Peripherally inserted central catheter-related thrombosis rate in modern vascular access era-when Peripherally inserted central catheters insertion technique matters: A systematic review and meta-analysis

> Paolo Balsorano<sup>1</sup>, Gianni Virgili<sup>2</sup>, Gianluca Villa<sup>3</sup>, Mauro Pittiruti<sup>4</sup>, Stefano Romagnoli<sup>1</sup>, Angelo Raffaele De Gaudio<sup>3</sup> and Fulvio Pinelli

Peripherally Inserted Central Catheters (PICCs) in Cancer Patients Under rospective Study on the Incidence of Complications and VA The Journal of Vascular Access **Overall Failures** 

The Journal of Vascular Access

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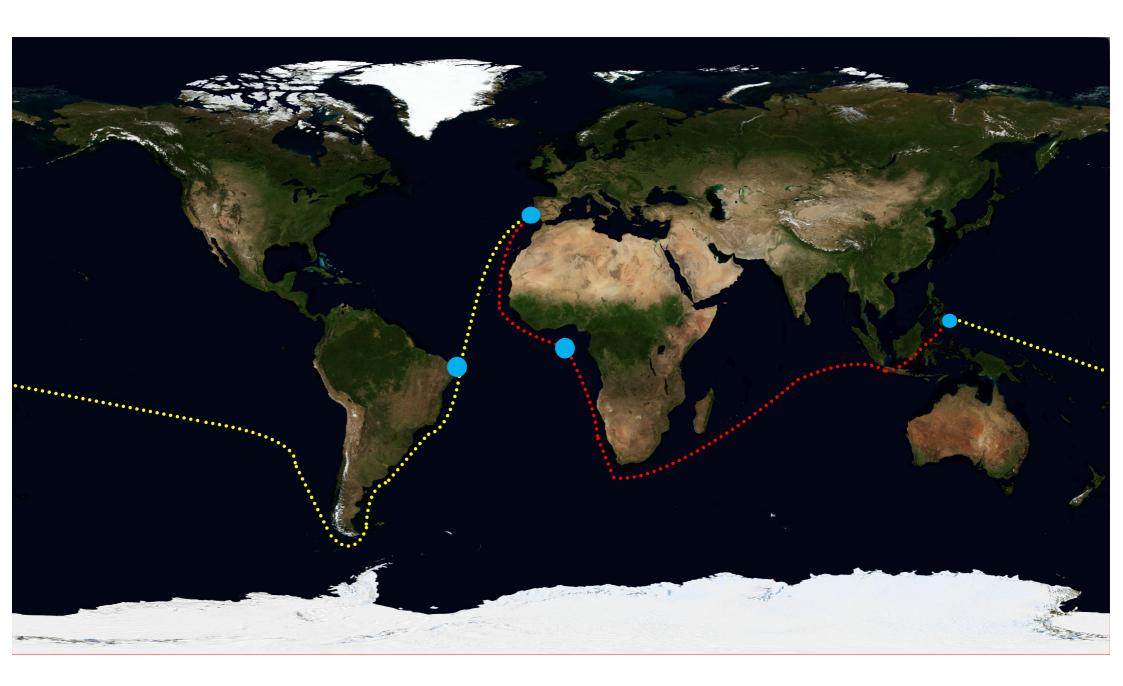
DOI: 10.1177/1129729819852203

1,24 BEATRICE FACCINI, 8N,2 LUCA LALLI, SID,4 FERDINANDO CAFIERO, PND,2 AND PAOLO BRUZZI, MD4

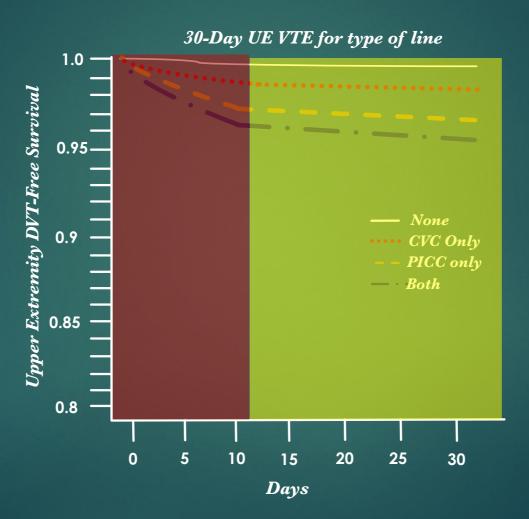
rement of Surgical Sciences (IDSC), University of Genova, Genova, Italy sent of Surgery, IBRCS San Manthro IST—National Institute for Cancer Research, Genova, Italy IRSC, IRRCS San Marrino—IST National Institute for Cancer Research, Genova, Italy gr Univ. IRRCS San Marrino—IST National Institute for Cancer Research, Genova, Italy

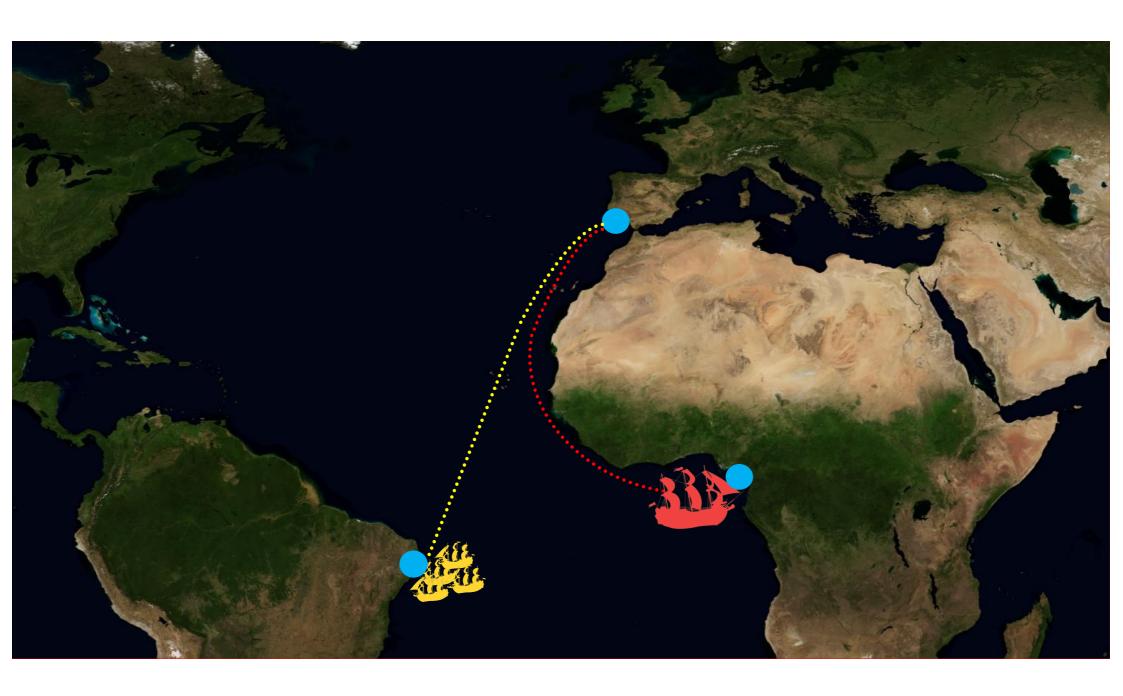


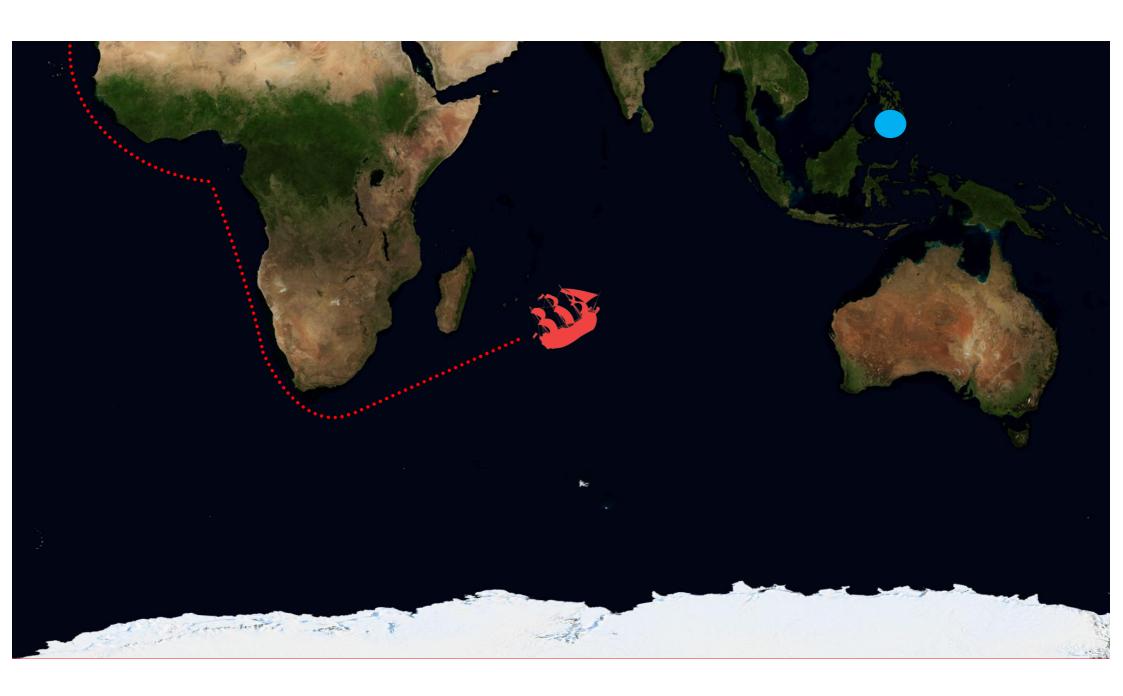




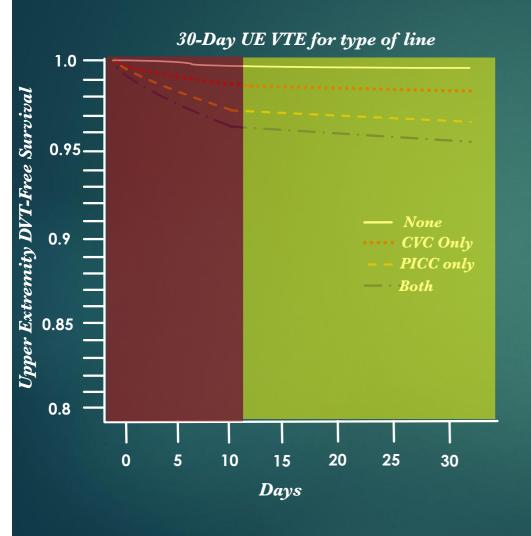
## When?

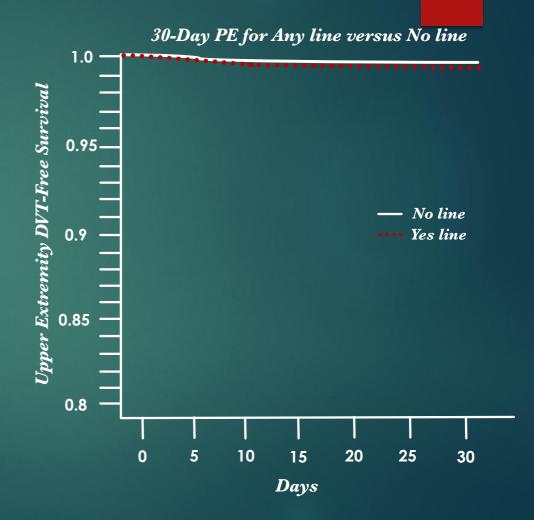






#### Pulmonary embolism





White D et al. Thromb Res. 2018

#### Pulmonary embolism

JVA ISSN 1129-7298 I Vasc Access 2017; 18 (2): 153-157 DOI: 10.5301/jva.5000670

ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

Peripherally inserted central catheter-related complications in cancer patients: a prospective study of over 50,000 catheter days

Junren Kang<sup>1</sup>, Wei Chen<sup>1</sup>, Wenyan Sun<sup>1</sup>, Ruibin Ge<sup>1</sup>, Hailong Li<sup>1</sup>, Enling Ma<sup>1</sup>, Qingxia Su<sup>2</sup>, Fang Cheng<sup>1</sup>, Jinhua Hong<sup>4</sup>, Yuanjuan Zhang<sup>5</sup>, Cheng Lei<sup>2</sup>, Xinchuan Wang<sup>2</sup>, Aiyun Jin<sup>4</sup>, Wanli Liu<sup>4</sup>

TABLE II - Frequency of complications and removal due to complications

Type of complications		Removal due to complications (%)	Duration of PICC use, median (range)
UEDVT	9 (1.9)	1 (0.2)	120 (7-305)
CLABSI	6 (1.3) <sup>a</sup>	4 (0.8)	79 (24-132)
Breakage	7 (1.5)	1 (0.2)	82 (3-185)
Occlusion	16 (3.4)	8 (1.7)	130 (47-280)
Accidental withdrawal	11 (2.3)	7 (1.5)	85 (29-189)
Phlebitis	10 (2.1)	6 (1.3)	40 (2-185)
Skin allergy	22 (4.6)	9 (1.9)	47 (6-171)
Total <sup>b</sup>	81 (17.0)	36 (7.5)	80 (2-343)

heparin, only one (0.2%) PICC was removed immediately for contraindication to anticoagulant therapy. None of the patients developed pulmonary embolism. CLABSI was shown in six (1.3%) PICCs and four (0.8%) of them were removed immediately with an infection rate 0.12 per 1000 catheter days. Patients were treated with systemic antibiotic treatment and cured.

#### **PTS**



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Thrombosis Research

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/thromres



Full Length Article

Post-thrombotic syndrome and recurrent thromboembolism in patients with upper extremity deep vein thrombosis: A systematic review and meta-analysis



Kartiga Thiyagarajah<sup>a</sup>, Leah Ellingwood<sup>a</sup>, Kaitlin Endres<sup>b</sup>, Aaron Hegazi<sup>b</sup>, James Radford<sup>a</sup>, Alla Iansavitchene<sup>c</sup>, Alejandro Lazo-Langner<sup>b,d,\*</sup>

#### **PTS**

Real problem?

6-37% after UEDVT

Is it relevant?

Long term disability

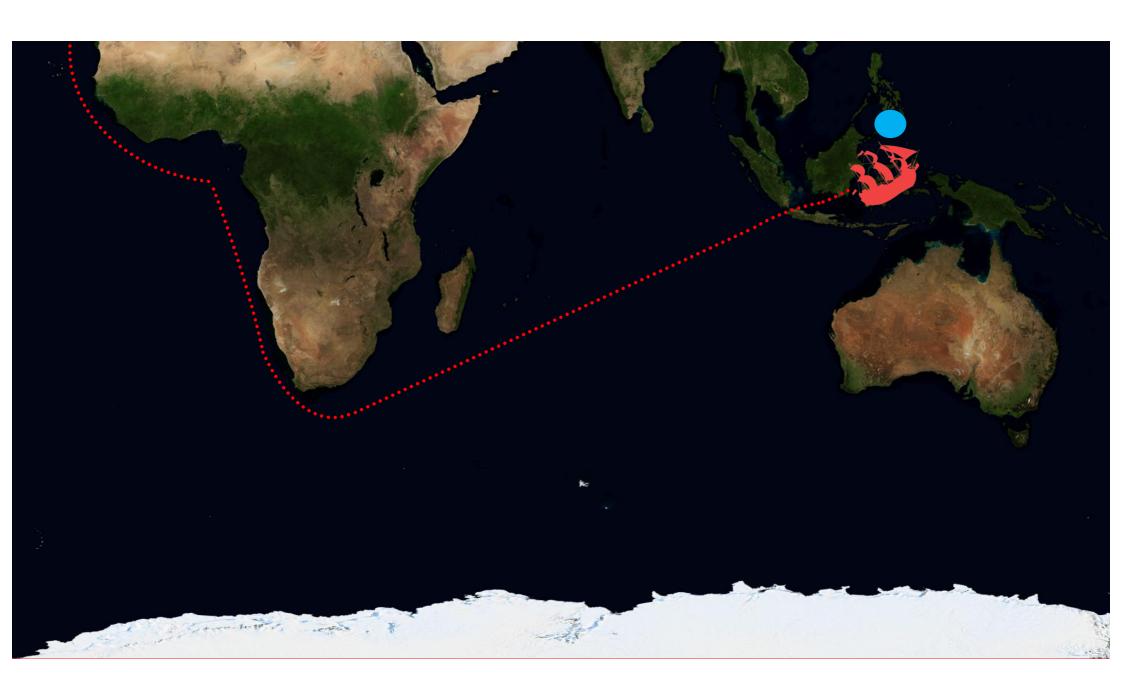
# Not frequent after catheter-related UEDVT

Czihal M et al. Vasa. 2012 May;41(3):200-4. E.E. Elman et al. Thromb. Res. 117 (6) (2006) 609–614



Kartiga Thiyagarajah<sup>a</sup>, Leah Ellingwood<sup>a</sup>, Kaitlin Endres<sup>b</sup>, Aaron Hegazi<sup>b</sup>, James Radford<sup>a</sup>, Alla lansavitchene<sup>c</sup>, Alejandro Lazo-Langner<sup>b,d,a</sup>

#### Recurrence





#### ..and now?

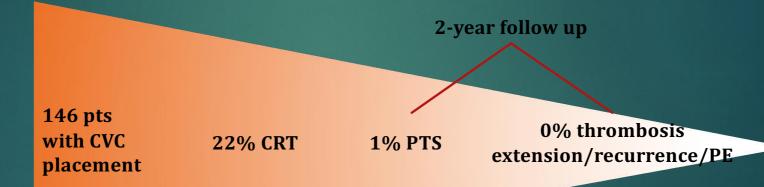
#### THROMBOSIS AND HEMOSTASIS

#### CME Article

The natural history of asymptomatic central venous catheter-related thrombosis in critically ill children

Sophie Jones, 1-4 Warwick Butt, 1,5 Paul Monagle, 1-3 Timothy Cain, 4 and Fiona Newall 1-4,7

Department of Paediatrics, The University of Melbourne, Melbourne, VIC, Australia; "Haematology Research Group, Murdoch Children's Research Institute, Melbourne, VIC, Australia; "Department of Clinical Haematology, The Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne, VIC, Australia; "Department of Nursing, The University of Melbourne, VIC, Australia; and "Paediatric Intensive Care Unit, "Medical Imaging Department, and "Department of Nursing Research, The Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne, VIC, Australia



#### ..and now?

#### THROMBOSIS AND HEMOSTASIS

Comment on Jones et al, page 857

# A silent response to silent thrombosis

Sarah O'Brien | Nationwide Children's Hospital

The work of Jones and colleagues will likely be a "game changer" in the management of asymptomatic pediatric thrombosis, because current guidelines (based on low-quality evidence) recommend anticoagulation for 6 to 12 weeks in such patients. This study provides high-







