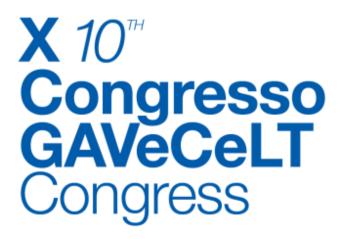
# Strategies for maximizing the safety and the cost-effectiveness during port insertion

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4-5 Dicembre December 4th - 5th

## Disclosure

#### Speaker name:

#### Ulf Teichgräber, MD, MBA

I have the following potential conflicts of interest to report:

- ✓ Consulting Fees, Research Grants, Advisory Board Activity
- > B Braun Melsungen
- > Siemens Healthcare



## Content:

- Wireless ultrasound for Port implantation
- Cosmetic aspects of Port implantation
  - > Venous access and catheter position
  - >Skin suture or tissue adhesive?
- Patient satisfaction



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## Artis Zeego® Q meets Freestyle® Ultrasound



## **Preparation**





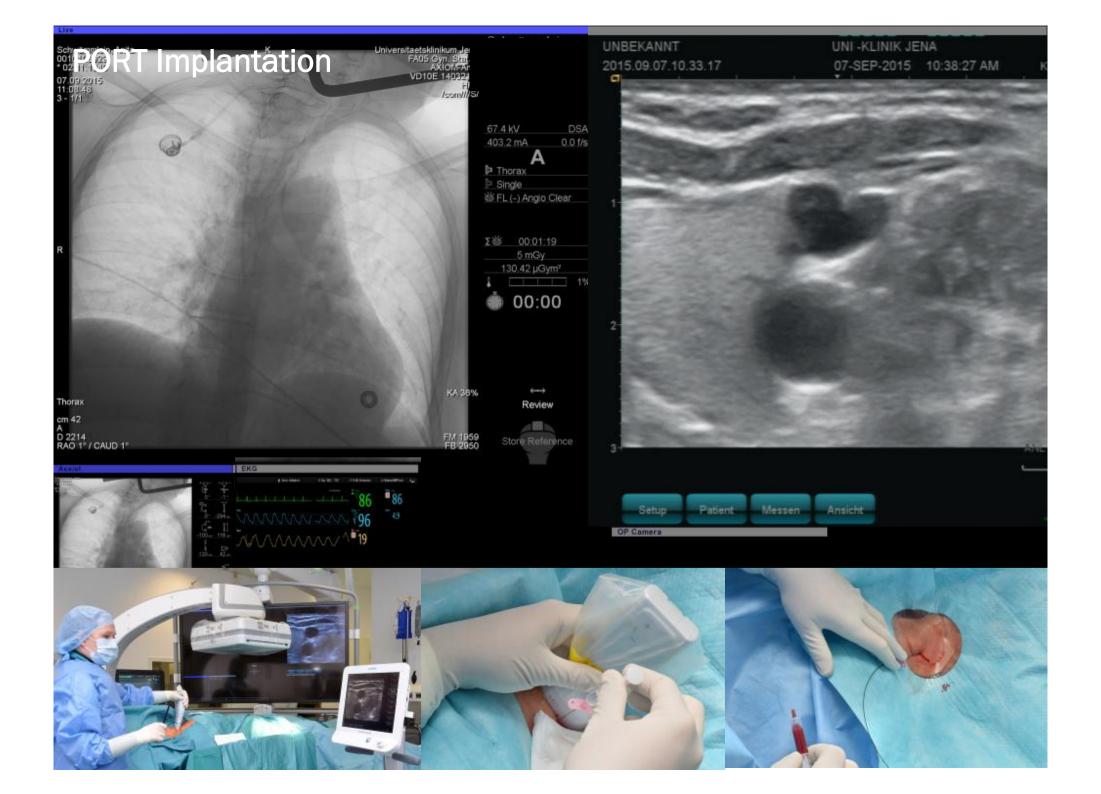




## **Preparation**



10" GAVeCeLT Congress



## Ready to go!



Preparation time Freestyle:  $28\pm13 \text{ sec.}$  ( $\approx\frac{1}{2} \text{ min}$ )

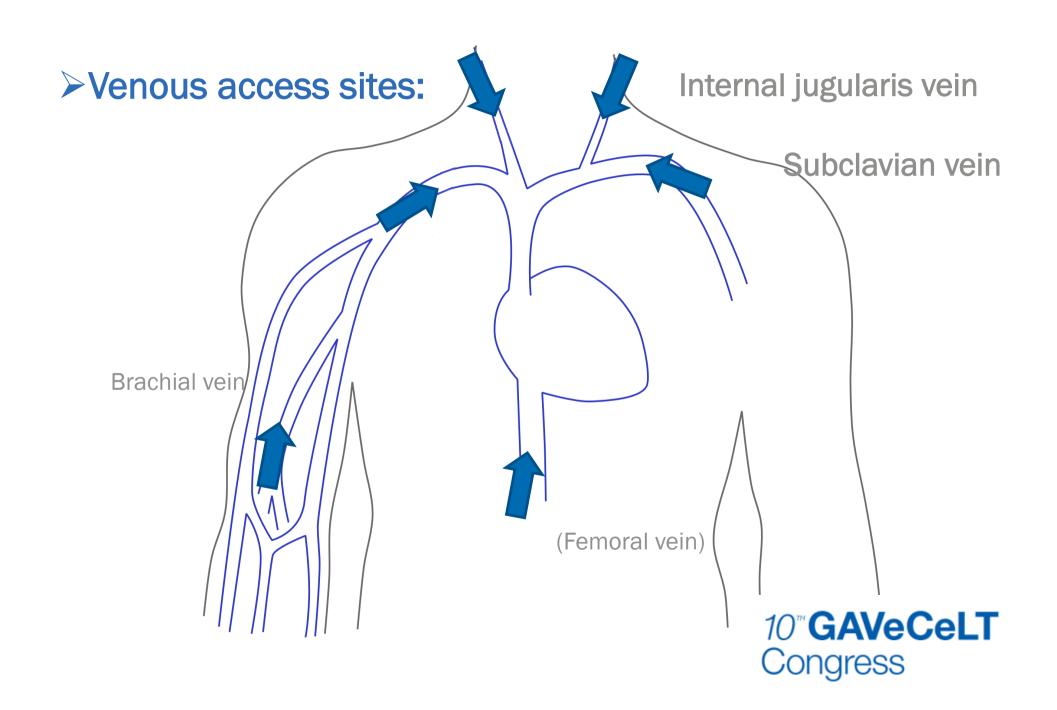
Prepartation time conventional US: 371±48 sec. (≈6min)

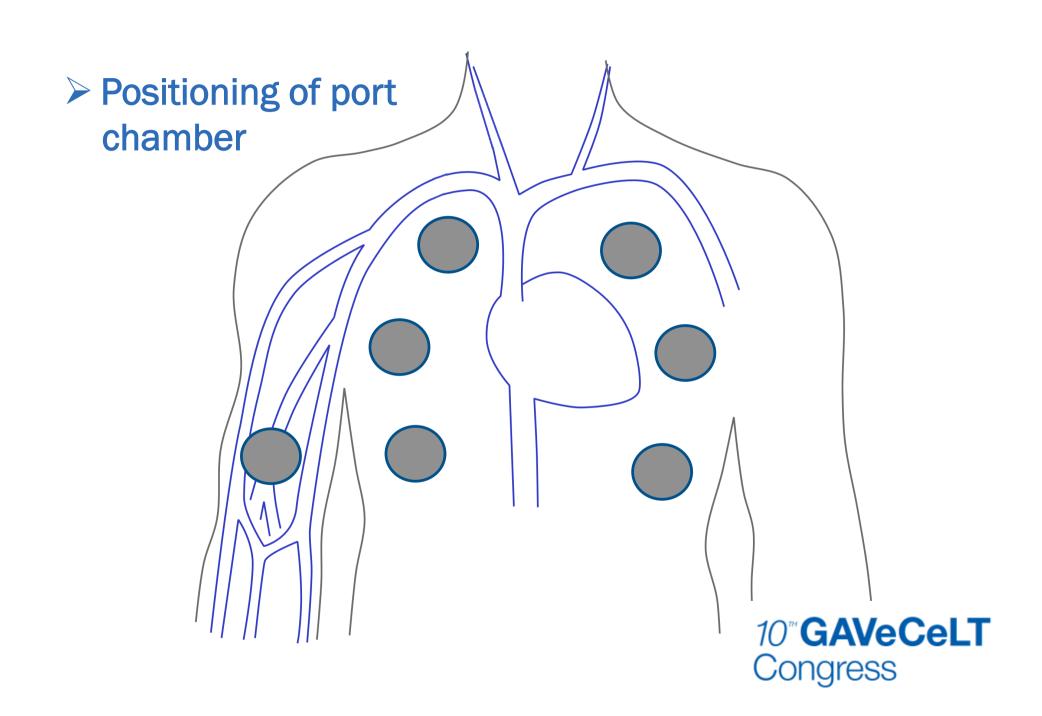


## Content:

- Wireless ultrasound for Port implantation
- cosmetic aspects of Port implantation
  - Venous access and catheter position
  - >Skin suture or tissue adhesive?
- Patient satisfaction







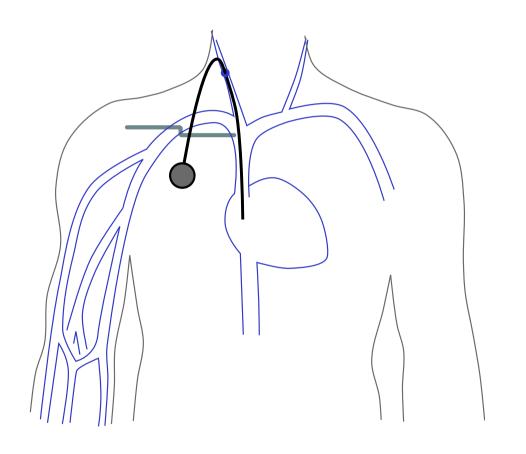
### Criteria to choose the implantation site:

- Previous surgery or intervention at implantation site
- Medical history
- Previous radiation therapy
- Thrombosis
- Local infections
- Patient preference
- Operator preference



### Advantages of venous access over internal jugularis vein:

- Easily to detect under ultrasound guidance
- Low rate of thrombosis
- No "pinch-off"
- Pneumothorax unlikely





## Content:

- Wireless ultrasound for Port implantation
- Radiological port catheter implantation at the Radiology Department Jena and its cosmetic aspects
  - Venous access and catheter position
  - ➤ Skin suture or tissue adhesive?
- Patient satisfaction



# Skin suture or tissue adhesive? Skin suture



### **Advantages:**

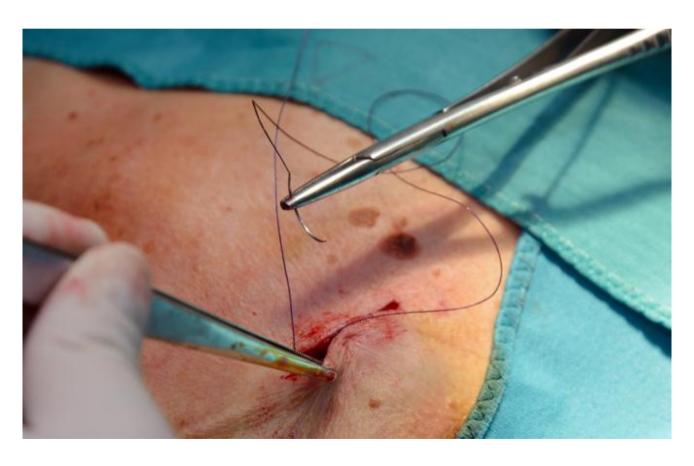
- Not visible
- No thread tension
   (dissolves within 9 to 20 days)
- Post-operative wound care

### <u>Disadvantages:</u>

- No germ barrier
- Possible foreign body sensation
- Post-operative bandage necessary and waterproof plaster in first week
- Suture technique must be learned



- ➤ Technique and procedure of a port catheter implantation in Jena, Germany
  - ➤ Absorbable subcutaneous suture of port chamber







#### > Skin suture or tissue adhesive?

## Tissue adhesive (Cyanoacrylate glue)



Histoacryl Flexible (B.Braun)

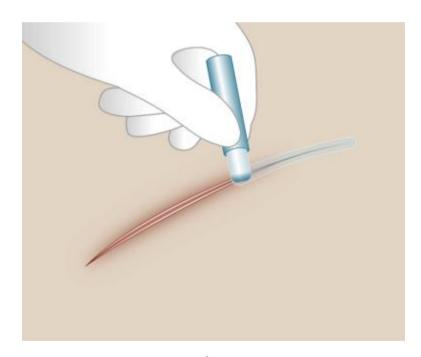
### **Advantages:**

- Wound closes immediately (after <1min)</li>
- Mechanical germ barrier
- Waterproof (short showers allowed)
- No bandage
- Easy to use
- No thread tension
- Peal-off after 7 10 days

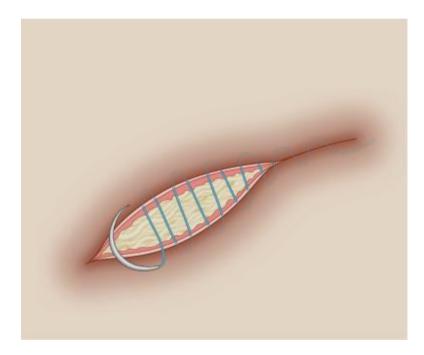
### **Disadvantages:**

- Possible tatooing
- Short heat development
- Post-operative wound care by
   non-informed personnel AVeCeLT
- Patient compliance ongress

- ➤ Technique and procedure of a port catheter implantation in Jena, Germany
  - > Skin closure of port chamber and puncture site



glue



subcutaneous suture



#### > Skin suture or tissue adhesive?

## Port- Wound- Closure Study

- Randomized, controlled
- Ratio of wound infection
- Economy of time for wound closure after implantation
- Cosmetic result (evaluated by patient and, blinded, by surgeons)





VS.



## **Treatment plan**

#### Recruitment

of patients with indication for port catheter implantation

≥18 years without contraindications

#### Randomisation

#### Interventional group

Cutaneous skin closure with synthetic tissue adhesive

#### Follow up

After 8 weeks (+/- 7 days)

- Cosmetic result, wound healing and satisfaction by use of questionnaires, photographic documentation and evaluation
- Occured infections and complications

#### **Control group**

Cutaneous skin closure with synthetic tissue adhesive

#### Follow up

After 8 weeks (+/- 7 days)

- Cosmetic result, wound healing and satisfaction by use of questionnaires, photographic documentation and evaluation
- Occured infections and complications

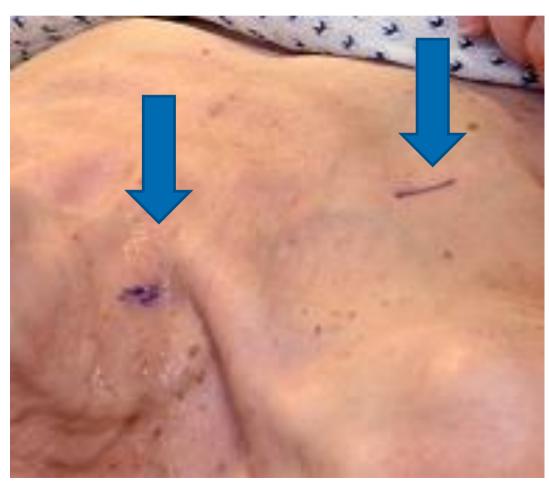
> Skin suture or tissue adhesive?

## Port- Wound- Closure Study

- 156 patients (Recruitment FINISHED 09/2017)
- 8 weeks post-operative for wound control
- Questionnaires (POSAS-Score for patient and observer
- Photographic documentation of wound
- Evaluation of the cosmetic results by independent and blinded investigators



# Cosmetic results with tissue adhesive immediatly after port implantation:





#### > Skin suture or tissue adhesive?

## Cosmetic results 6 weeks post implantation:



suture

adhesive







10™ **GAVeCeLT** Congress

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## European Journal of Cancer Care

#### **Original article**

## Satisfaction and quality of life: a survey-based assessment in patients with a totally implantable venous port system

S.N. NAGEL, STUDENT, Department of Radiology, Charité University Medicine, Berlin, U.K.M. TEICHGRÄBER, MD, MBA, Department of Radiology, Charité University Medicine, Berlin, S. KAUSCHE, STUDENT, Department of Radiology, Charité University Medicine, Berlin, & A. LEHMANN, Phd, Department of Psychiatry, Charité University Medicine, Berlin, Germany

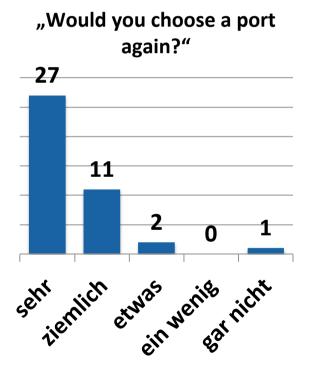
NAGEL S.N., TEICHGRÄBER U.K.M., KAUSCHE S. & LEHMANN A. (2012) European Journal of Cancer Care 21, 197–204

Satisfaction and quality of life: a survey-based assessment in patients with a totally implantable venous port system



## Patient Satisfaction after Port Implantation

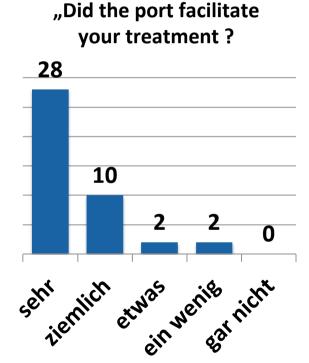
 Most of the patients in a similar situation would opt for a port





## Patient Satisfaction after Port Implantation

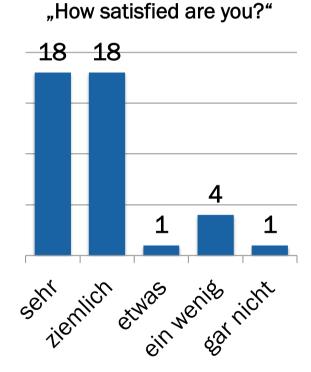
Facilitate the treatment





## Patient Satisfaction after Port Implantation

 36 out of 42 patients considered themselves "very" or "quite" satisfied

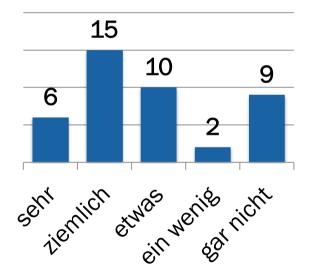




## Patient satisfaction after port implantation

- only 21 out of 42 patients are "very"
   or "quite" happy with the cosmetic result:
- → Satisfaction of cosmetic result showed statistically a relation between overall satisfaction and life quality

"How satisfied are you with the cosmetic result?"

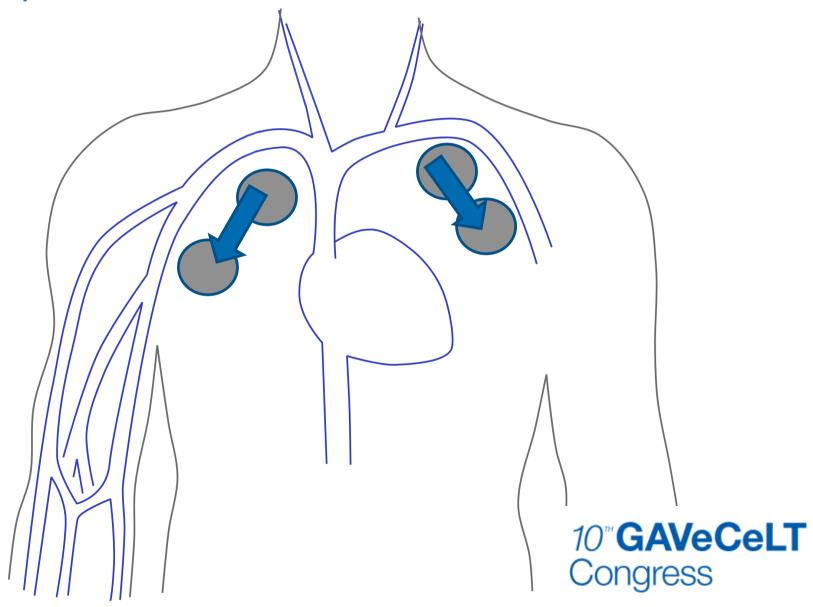




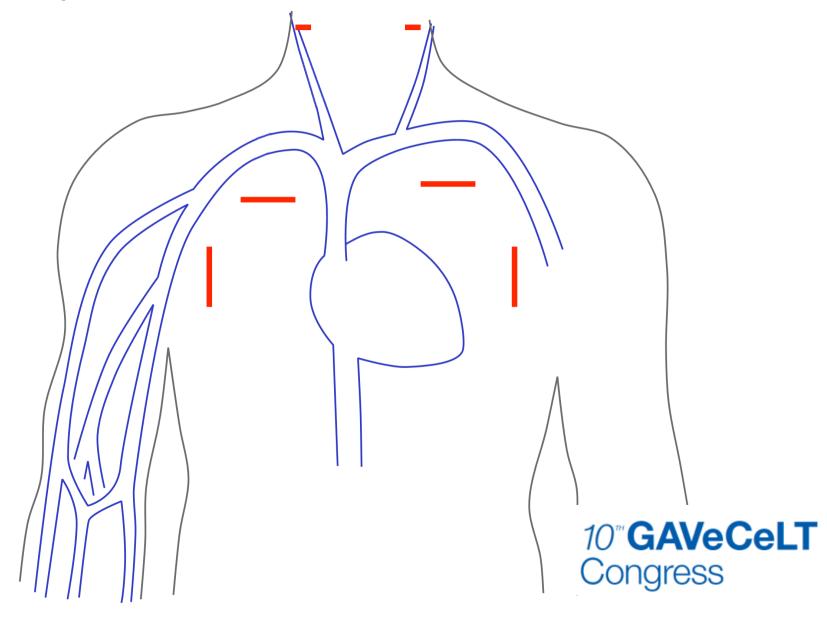
## What else can we do?



## **Choice of port chamber:**



## Length and position of scar:



## Position of port chamber matters:

Not only relevant for a very décolleté dress!





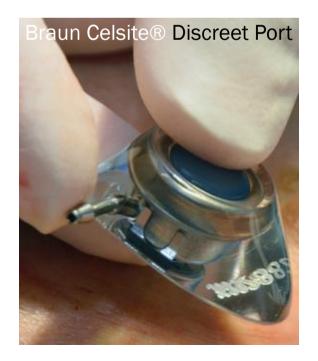
Choice of catheter size and types:

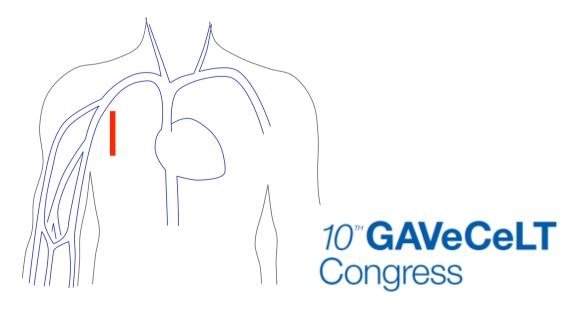


http://www.idir.uniklinikum-jena.de/idir\_media/image/Portimplantation/verschiedene\_portsysteme-font-48-width-720-height-185.jpeg

Site pocket por Is the patient cachectie?

Celsite® Discreet





## >Skin suture or tissue adhesive?





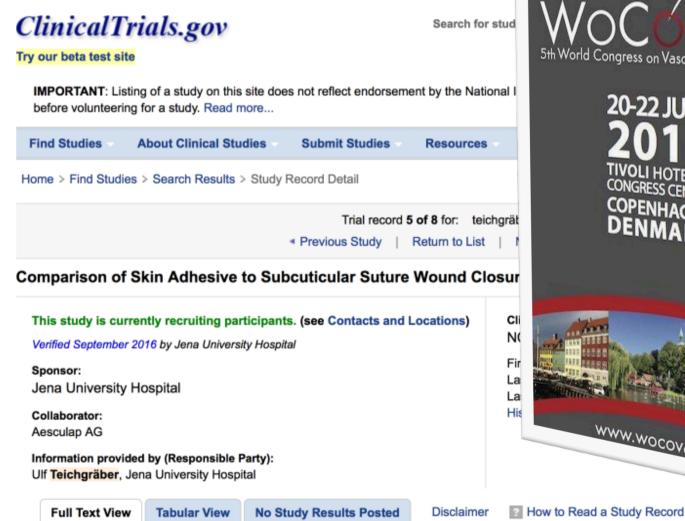
## **Post-operative Wound Care:**

- Cyanoacrylate glue provides full sealing of the wound
- ➤ Patient is allowed to do regular body care (e.g. take a shower)
- The glue is highly flexible and is accredited for surgical wound sealing up to 25 cm length.



## Outcome results will be presented @

## **Ongoing Clinical Trial**





4111 YVOITA CONGLESS on Vascular Access

## Summary

- Correlation between cosmetic result, patient satisfaction, and quality of life
- Cosmetic result depends on many factors:
  - Right choice of port system
  - Choice of implantation method
    - Position of port chamber
    - Length of scar
    - Wound closure
  - Skin adhesive (cyanoacrylate glue): Histoacryl Flexible® provides an improved wound closure

